### The Role of States in Immigration Policy: Citizenship and Migration in the United States



Strange Neighbors: The Role of States in Immigration Policy (Citizenship and Migration in the Americas Book

**6)** by Carissa Byrne Hessick



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Immigration is a complex and controversial issue in the United States, with a long and contentious history. In recent years, the role of states in immigration policy has come to the fore, as states have increasingly taken action to address the challenges and opportunities presented by immigration. This article explores the complex and evolving role of states in immigration policy in the United States, examining the historical, legal, and practical dimensions of state involvement in the regulation of immigration and the integration of immigrants.

#### **Historical Overview**

The role of states in immigration policy has varied over time. In the early years of the republic, states played a significant role in regulating immigration, including setting their own immigration requirements and

establishing citizenship rules. However, as the federal government became more involved in immigration policy in the late 19th and early 20th centuries, the role of states was gradually diminished.

In recent decades, there has been a resurgence of state involvement in immigration policy. This is due in part to the increasing diversity of the immigrant population and the growing challenges of immigrant integration. States have also become more involved in immigration policy as a result of the federal government's failure to pass comprehensive immigration reform.

### **Legal Framework**

The legal framework governing the role of states in immigration policy is complex and evolving. The U.S. Constitution grants the federal government exclusive power over immigration, but states have some authority to regulate immigration within their bFree Downloads. This authority is based on the Tenth Amendment, which reserves all powers not delegated to the federal government to the states.

In recent years, the Supreme Court has issued several rulings that have clarified the limits of state authority in immigration policy. In 2012, the Court ruled in Arizona v. United States that states cannot enforce laws that conflict with federal immigration law. However, the Court also ruled in Flores v. United States that states have a duty to protect the rights of immigrant children in their custody.

#### **State Policies**

States have implemented a wide range of policies to address the challenges and opportunities presented by immigration. These policies

#### include:

- Driver's licenses: Some states issue driver's licenses to undocumented immigrants, while others do not.
- **In-state tuition:** Some states allow undocumented immigrants to pay in-state tuition at public colleges and universities, while others do not.
- Sanctuary cities: Some states have passed laws that prohibit their law enforcement agencies from cooperating with federal immigration authorities.
- Deportation: Some states have passed laws that make it more difficult for undocumented immigrants to be deported.
- **Integration:** Some states have passed laws that provide funding for immigrant integration programs.

### **Challenges and Opportunities**

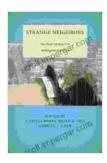
The role of states in immigration policy presents both challenges and opportunities. One of the biggest challenges is the lack of coordination between federal and state governments. This can lead to confusion and conflict, as states try to implement their own policies in the face of federal opposition.

Another challenge is the growing diversity of the immigrant population. This diversity makes it difficult for states to develop policies that meet the needs of all immigrants.

Despite these challenges, states also have a number of opportunities to make a positive impact on the lives of immigrants. By providing driver's

licenses, in-state tuition, and other benefits, states can help immigrants to integrate into society and contribute to the economy. States can also play a role in protecting the rights of immigrants and ensuring that they are treated fairly.

The role of states in immigration policy is complex and evolving. States have a long history of involvement in immigration policy, and they continue to play a significant role in the regulation of immigration and the integration of immigrants. The legal framework governing state authority in immigration policy is complex, but it provides states with some flexibility to develop their own policies. States have implemented a wide range of policies to address the challenges and opportunities presented by immigration, and they continue to experiment with new approaches. Despite the challenges, states have a number of opportunities to make a positive impact on the lives of immigrants and contribute to the overall well-being of the country.



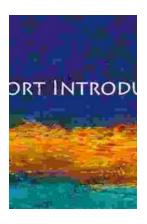
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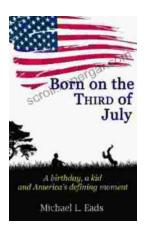
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